

# Prof. Giovanni De Gregorio

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## **ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE**

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- 2022 – present      PLMJ Chair in Law and Technology  
Católica Global School of Law  
**Universidade Católica Portuguesa, Lisbon, Portugal**
- 2021 – 2022        Postdoctoral Researcher  
Programme in Comparative Media Law and Policy (PCMLP)  
Centre for Socio-Legal Studies (CSLS), Oxford Law Faculty  
**University of Oxford, UK**
- 2017 – 2021        PhD in Constitutional and Public Law  
Thesis: ‘Constitutional Law in the Information Society: Protecting  
Fundamental Rights and Democracy in the Age of Artificial Intelligence’  
**University of Milano-Bicocca, Milan, Italy**
- Feb. – Apr. 2020    Visiting Research Fellow  
Centre for Cyber Law and Policy (CCLP)  
**University of Haifa, Israel**
- Mar. – Aug. 2019    Visiting Researcher  
Programme in Comparative Media Law and Policy (PCMLP)  
Centre for Socio-Legal Studies (CSLS), Oxford Law Faculty  
**University of Oxford, UK**
- Jan. 2018 – present Non-residential Legal Researcher  
Global Freedom of Expression  
**Columbia University, New York, US**
- Nov. 2017 – present Academic Fellow  
**Bocconi University, Milan, Italy**
- 2011 – 2016        Integrated Master of Arts in Law  
**Bocconi University, Milan, Italy**

## **FURTHER EDUCATION**

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- June 2021            Summer School in Computation Social Science (SICSS-Law online)  
**Maastricht University, The Netherlands**
- Aug. 2019            Oxford Media Policy Summer Institute  
**Pembroke College, University of Oxford, UK**
- Feb. – Jun. 2016    CopyrightX course (Harvard Law School)  
**Bocconi University, Milan, Italy**

- Aug. 2015            LSE Summer School – Cyberlaw  
**London School of Economics (LSE), UK**
- Jul. 2014            Campus abroad – Community-based Innovation and Strategy  
**University of California of Los Angeles (UCLA), CA, US**

## **MEMBERSHIPS**

- 2023 -    Co-founder of Digital Constitutionalism and Policy (DICOPO)
- 2023 -    Member of the advisory board of the Horizon project “EuRepoC project on cyber incident data analysis: Information and Invitation”
- 2022 -    Co-founder and editor of The Digital Constitutionalist (Digi-Con)
- 2021 -    Member of the editorial board of *Diritti comparati*
- 2020 -    Member of the Global Internet Governance Academic Network (GigaNet)
- 2020 -    Member of the Centre for AI and Digital Policy (CAIDP)
- 2018 -    Member of International Association of Constitutional Law (IACL) Research Group ‘Algorithmic State, Society and Market – Constitutional Dimensions’ and ‘Constitutions in the Age of Internet’
- 2018 -    Member of the Contact Group ‘Content, Internet and Jurisdiction Policy Network’.
- 2017 -    Member of the Dynamic Coalition on Online Platforms Responsibility, Internet Governance Forum (IGF)
- 2017 -    Member of the editorial board of *Rivista di diritto dei media (MediaLaws)*

## **PROJECTS**

- 2023    Co-principal investigation of the project “Codifying Digital Behavior Around the World: A Socio-Legal Study of the Wikimedia Universal Code of Conduct”, Wikimedia Foundation
- 2022    Member of the Research Team, ERC Starting Grant ‘ConflictNet’
- 2021    Co-principal investigator of the project “When Online Speech Means Offline Harm: The Implications of Internet Shutdowns in Africa”, Foundational Integrity Research, Facebook
- 2020    Member of the Research Team, Bocconi Senior Grant ‘Constitutionalism in the Age of AI’

2019 Member of the Research Team, Bocconi Senior Grant 'Blockchain and Public Law'

## **AWARDS**

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2022 ICON Prize for the best academic paper published in 2021 issue

2021 Young Scholar Award, Common Market Law Review

2021 My Data is Mine Award, Euroconsumer

2020 Leonardo Da Vinci Award from the Conference of Italian University Rectors for the best scientific publication of Italian young scholar in legal studies

2017 PhD Scholarship, University of Milano-Bicocca

## **REVIEWER**

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International Journal of Constitutional Law (ICON); Computer Law and Security Law Review (CLSR); Internet Policy Review (IPR); European Journal of Comparative Law and Governance (EJCLG); Global Constitutionalism (GlobCon); Max Planck Encyclopaedia for Comparative Constitutional Law (MPECCL); Journal of European Public Policy (JEPP); Ethics and Information Technology (ETIN); European Journal of Risk Regulation (EJRR); International Journal of Law of Information Technology (IJLIT); Oxford University Press; Cambridge University Press; Hart; Springer.

## **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

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### *Lecturing*

#### **Data Protection (LLM)**

Universidade Católica Portuguesa, Lisbon, Portugal  
November 2023

#### **Data Protection (LLM)**

Bocconi University, Milan, Italy  
October 2023

#### **Internet Law (Master)**

Bocconi University, Milan, Italy  
Sept. 2023 – Jan. 2024, Sept. 2020 – Jan. 2020, Sept. 2019 – Jan. 2020

#### **Digital Privacy Seminar (Master)**

Bocconi University, Milan, Italy  
Sept. 2023 – Jan. 2024, Sept. 2022 – Jan. 2023, Sept. 2021 – Jan. 2022, Sept. 2020 – Jan. 2021,  
Sept. 2019 – Jan. 2020

#### **Law and Public Policy (Bachelor)**

Bocconi University, Milan, Italy  
Sept. 2023 – Jan. 2024

**Global Constitutionalism (Bachelor)**

Universidade Católica Portuguesa, Lisbon, Portugal  
May 2023

**Regulation of Digital Technologies (LLM)**

Universidade Católica Portuguesa, Lisbon, Portugal  
March 2023

**Digital Platforms (Master)**

Universidade Católica Portuguesa, Lisbon, Portugal  
February 2023

**Oxford Media Policy Summer Institute (Postgraduate)**

Pembroke College, University of Oxford  
August 2022

**Human Rights and AI (LLM)**

Bocconi University, Milan, Italy  
November 2022, October 2021, November 2020, May 2020

**Public Law (Bachelor)**

Bocconi University, Milan, Italy  
Feb. – Jul. 2019

*Teaching Assistantship*

**Law and Public Policy (Bachelor)**

Bocconi University, Milan, Italy  
Sept. 2021 – Jan. 2022

**Fundamentals of Information Technology Law (Bachelor)**

Bocconi University, Milan, Italy  
Feb. – Jul. 2020, Feb. – Jul. 2019

**Transnational Constitutional Law (Master)**

Bocconi University, Milan, Italy  
Sept. 2019 – Jan. 2020, Sept. 2018 – Jan. 2019

**Public Law (Bachelor, in Italian)**

Bocconi University, Milan, Italy  
Feb. – Jul. 2020, Feb. – Jul. 2019, Sept. 2018 – Jan. 2019, Feb. – Jul. 2018

**Information Technology and Communication Law (Master)**

Bocconi University, Milan, Italy  
Sept. 2018 – Jan. 2019, Sept. 2017 – Jan. 2018

**POLICY ACTIVITY**

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2022      Honest Broker Team, drafting the European Code of Practice on Online Disinformation

- 2021 Written evidence submitted to the public inquiry on Influencer Culture launched by the UK Digital, Culture, Media and Sport Committee
- 2021 Public hearing and written evidence on “Social Media and Disinformation” UK Parliament Digital, Culture, Media and Sport Committee, House of Commons
- 2021 Participation in the activities of the Centre for AI and Digital Policy (CAIDP) and writing of the country report on the Italian national strategy on AI
- 2018 Drafting of standard rules and procedures for content moderation with international stakeholders, Internet Policy and Jurisdiction

## **LANGUAGES**

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**Italian** – Native

**English** – C2 Certificate: International English Language Testing System (IELTS)

**French** – B1 Certificate: Diplôme d'Etudes en Langue Française (DELF)

## **PUBLICATIONS**

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*Books:*

- ❖ *Digital Constitutionalism in Europe: Reframing Fundamental Rights and Democracy in the Algorithmic Society* (Cambridge University Press 2022);
- ❖ Oreste Pollicino, Marco Bassini and Giovanni De Gregorio, *Internet Law and Protection of Fundamental Rights* (Bocconi University Press 2022).

*Edited Books:*

- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio and others (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of Digital Constitutionalism* (Oxford University Press, forthcoming);
- ❖ Hans W. Micklitz and others (eds), *Constitutional Challenges in the Algorithmic Society* (Cambridge University Press 2021);
- ❖ Oreste Pollicino and Giovanni De Gregorio (eds), *Blockchain and Public Law: Global Challenges in the Era of Decentralisation* (Edward Elgar 2021).

*Journal Articles and Chapters in Edited Books:*

- ❖ Francisco de Abreu Duarte, Giovanni De Gregorio and Angelo Jr. Golia, ‘Perspectives on Digital Constitutionalism’, in Olia Kanevskaia, Przemyslaw Palka, Bartosz Brozek (eds), *Handbook of Law and Technology* (Edward Elgar, forthcoming);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘The Normative Power of Artificial Intelligence’ (2023) 30(2) *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies* 55;

- ❖ Roxana Radu and Giovanni De Gregorio, 'The New Era of Internet Governance: Technical Fragmentation and Digital Sovereignty Entanglements' in Fabio Cristiano and Bibi van den Berg, *Hybridity, Conflict, and the Global Politics of Cybersecurity* (Rowman & Littlefield 2023);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio and Pietro Dunn, 'Artificial Intelligence and Freedom of Expression' in Alberto Quintavalla and Jeroen Temperman, *Human Rights and Artificial Intelligence* (Oxford University Press, 2023)
- ❖ Edoardo Celeste and Giovanni De Gregorio, 'Towards a Right to Digital Education? Constitutional Challenges of Edtech' 14(2) JIPITEC 234;
- ❖ João Pedro Quintais, Giovanni De Gregorio, João C. Magalhães, 'How Platforms Govern Users' Copyright-protected Content: Exploring the Power of Private Ordering and its Implications' (2023) 48 Computer Law & Security Review 105792;
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio and Nicole Stremlau, 'Inequalities and Content Moderation' (2023) Global Policy 1;
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio and Oreste Pollicino, 'Courts, Rights and Powers in the Digital Age' in Federica Casarosa and Evangelia Psychogiopoulou (eds), *Social Media, Fundamental Rights and Courts* (Routledge 2023);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, 'Digital Constitutionalism across the Atlantic' (2022) 11(2) Global Constitutionalism 297;
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio and Pietro Dunn, 'The European Risk-based Approaches: Connecting Constitutional Dots in the Digital Age' (2022) 59(2) Common Market Law Review 473;
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio and Roxana Radu, 'Digital Constitutionalism in the New Era of Internet Governance' (2022) 30(1) International Journal of Law and Information Technology 68;
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio and Catalina Goanta, 'The Influencers Republic: Monetising Political Speech on Social Media' (2022) 23(2) German Law Journal 204;
- ❖ Niva Elkin-Koren, Giovanni De Gregorio and Maayan Perel, 'Social Media as Contractual Networks: A Bottom-up Check on Content Moderation' (2022) 107 Iowa Law Review 987;
- ❖ Edoardo Celeste and Giovanni De Gregorio, 'Digital Humanism: The Constitutional Message of the GDPR' (2022) 3(1) Global Privacy Law Review 4;
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, 'The Rise of Digital Constitutionalism in the European Union' (2021) 19(1) International Journal of Constitutional Law 41;

- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio and Nicole Stremiau, 'Platform Governance at the Periphery: Moderation, Shutdowns and Intervention' in Judit Bayer and others, *Perspectives on Platform Regulation* (Nomos 2021);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, 'Regulating Geo-blocking Discriminatory Practices in the Digital Single Market' in Pier L. Parcu and Elda Brogi (eds), *Research Handbook on EU Media Law and Policy* (Edward Elgar 2021);
- ❖ Oreste Pollicino and Giovanni De Gregorio, 'Fighting COVID-19 and Protecting Privacy Under EU Law: A Proposal Looking at the Roots of European Constitutionalism' in Dolores Utrilla and Anjum Shabbir, *EU Law in Times of Pandemic* (EU Law Live Press 2021);
- ❖ Oreste Pollicino and Giovanni De Gregorio, 'Constitutional Law in the Algorithmic Society' in Hans Micklitz and others (eds), *Constitutional Challenges in the Algorithmic Society* (Cambridge University Press 2021);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio and Nicole Stremiau, 'Information Interventions and Social Media' (2021) 10(2) *Internet Policy Review*;
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, 'Blockchain and Freedom of Expression' in Oreste Pollicino and Giovanni De Gregorio (eds), *Blockchain and Public Law: Global Challenges in the Era of Decentralisation* (Edward Elgar 2021);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, 'The Transnational Dimension of Data Protection' (2021) 1 *The Italian Review of International and Comparative Law* 335;
- ❖ Oreste Pollicino and Giovanni De Gregorio, 'The Principle of the Rule of Law in the Regulation of AI' in Pablo García Mexía and Francisco Pérez Bes (eds), *Artificial Intelligence and Law* (Wolter Kluwer 2021);
- ❖ Oreste Pollicino, Giovanni De Gregorio and Laura Somaini, 'Europe at the Crossroad: The Regulatory Conundrum to Face the Raise and Amplification of False Contents Online' (2020) 18 *The Global Community Yearbook of International Law and Jurisprudence* 2019 319;
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, 'Democratising Online Content Moderation: A Constitutional Framework' (2020) 36 *Computer Law and Security Review* 105374;
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio and Nicole Stremiau, 'Internet Shutdowns and the Limits of the Law' (2020) 14 *International Journal of Communication* 4224;
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, 'Critica, disinformazione e incitamento all'odio' [Critics, disinformation and hate speech] (2020) (6) *NGCC*1248;
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio and Sofia Ranchordas, 'Breaking Down Information Silos with Big Data: A Legal Analysis of Data Sharing' in Joe Cannitaci, Oreste Pollicino and Valeria Falce (eds), *Legal Challenges of Big Data* (Edward Elgar 2020), 203;

- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, 'Fighting Terrorism Online: Censorship, Platforms and Freedom of Expression Across the Atlantic' in Oreste Pollicino and Giovanna De Minico (eds), *Virtual Freedoms, Terrorism and the Law* (Routledge, 2020), 95;
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, 'Google v. CNIL and Glawischnig-Piesczek v. Facebook: Content and Data in the Algorithmic Society' (2020) 4(1) *Rivista di diritto dei media* (MediaLaws) 249;
- ❖ Oreste Pollicino and Giovanni De Gregorio, 'Law and Cinema', in Mortimer Sellers and Stephan Kirste (eds), *Encyclopedia of the Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy* (Springer 2020);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, 'From Constitutional Freedoms to Powers: The Law of the Platforms' (2019) 12(1) *European Journal of Legal Studies* 65;
- ❖ Sandro Pajno and others, 'Intelligenza Artificiale: criticità emergenti e sfide per il giurista' [Artificial Intelligence: Emerging Questions and Challenges for Lawyers] (2019) 3 *BioDiritto* 205;
- ❖ Oreste Pollicino and Giovanni De Gregorio, 'Hate Speech: una prospettiva di diritto comparato' [Hate Speech: A Comparative Law Perspective] (2019) (4) *Giornale di diritto amministrativo* 421;
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, 'Expressions on Platforms. Freedom of Expression and ISP Liability in the Framework of the European Digital Single Market' (2018) 3(2) *European Competition and Regulatory Law Review* 203;
- ❖ Oreste Pollicino and Giovanni De Gregorio, 'A Constitutional-Driven Change of Heart. ISP Liability, AI and the Digital Single Market' (2019) 17 *The Global Community Yearbook of International Law and Jurisprudence* 2018 237;
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, 'Città, cittadinanza e diritti digitali' [Cities, Citizenship and Digital Rights] in Giuseppe F. Ferrari (ed.), *La prossima città* (Mimesis 2019), 493;
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio and Raffaele Torino, 'Big Data, Privacy e Data Protection' [Big Data, Privacy and Data Protection] in Emilio Tosi (ed.), *Privacy Digitale* (Giuffrè 2019), 447;
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, 'Sull'eccesso di delega del decreto legislativo di adeguamento della disciplina italiana sulla privacy al Regolamento (UE) 679/2016' [The Misuse of Delegation of the Legislative Decree Adapting the Italian Privacy Law to Regulation (EU) 679/2016] (2018) 2(2) *Rivista di diritto dei media* (MediaLaws) 420;
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, 'Social network, contitolarità del trattamento e stabilimento: la dimensione costituzionale della tutela dei dati personali tra vecchie e nuove prospettive' [Social Networks, Joint Controllers and Establishment: The Constitutional Dimension of the Protection of Personal Data Between old and new Perspectives] (2018) 33(3) *Diritto dell'Informazione dell'informatica* 461;

- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘Disclosure of Journalistic Sources Already Revealed. The Case Becker v. Norway’ (2018) 2(3) *Rivista di diritto dei media (MediaLaws)* 386;
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘Secret Filming and the Right to Inform under a European Constitutional Perspective. The Case Alpha Doryforiki v. Greece’ (2018) 2(2) *Rivista di diritto dei media (MediaLaws)* 410;
- ❖ With Oreste Pollicino and Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘Privacy or Transparency? A New Balancing of Interests for the “Right to be Forgotten” of Personal Data Published in Public Registers’ (2017) 3(2) *Italian Law Journal* 647;
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘Libertà di panorama nel Digital Single Market: quali prospettive?’ [Freedom of Panorama in the Digital Single Market: Which Perspectives?] (2017) 1(2) *Diritto delle Arti e dello Spettacolo* 57;
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘The marketplace of ideas nell’era della post verità: quali responsabilità per gli attori pubblici e privati online?’ [The Marketplace of the Ideas in the Post-truth Era: Which Responsibilities for Public and Private Actors Online?] (2017) 1(1) *Rivista di diritto dei media (MediaLaws)* 91;
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio and Giovanni M. Riccio, ‘Il ruolo delle collecting’ [*The Role of the Copyright Collecting Societies*], in Paolo Cendon, Agostino Clemente, Valeria Falce and Alberto Gambino (eds), *Trattario proprietà intellettuale* (Giuffrè 2017), 505.

*Report and Working Papers:*

- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘Digital Sovereignty and Platform Governance: A European Constitutional Laboratory’ (2021) *GigaNet Research Paper*;
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘The e-Commerce Directive and GDPR: Towards Convergence of Legal Regimes in the Algorithmic Society?’ (2019) *Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies Research Paper No. RSCAS 36*;
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio and Elena Perotti, ‘Tackling Disinformation around the World’, *WAN-IFRA Public Affairs Media Policy Briefing* (3 May 2019);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio and Elena Perotti, ‘Digital Taxation of Tech Giants around the World’, *WAN-IFRA Public Affairs Media Policy Briefing* (18 February 2019).

*Entries and Newspaper Articles:*

- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio and Oreste Pollicino, ‘Lessons for Digital Markets from Meta Platforms v. Bundeskartellamt (C-252/21)’ *EU Law Live* (27 July 2023);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, Giusella Finocchiaro, Oreste Pollicino, *Alternativa del compenso per garantire libertà e diritti nell’era digitale* [The compensation alternative to protect freedom and rights in the digital age], *Il Sole 24 Ore* (6 July 2023);

- ❖ Giulia Gentile and Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘The Digitisation of Justice Risks Blurring the Lines Between Public and Private Actors’ LSE European Politics and Policy (EUROPP) blog (23 Jun 2023);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, Giusella Finocchiaro e Oreste Pollicino, Da Google a Meta, perché serve meno libertà e più responsabilità per i giganti di Internet [From Google to Meta, why we need less freedom and more responsibilities for tech giants], Il Sole 24 Ore (31 May 2023);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘Monetising Online Harm on Social Media’, Verfassungsblog (24 May 2023);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio and Pietro Dunn, ‘The Future of Digital Regulation: A Risk-based Approach?’, IPPI (18 May 2023);
- ❖ Oreste Pollicino and Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘ChatGPT: Lessons Learned from Italy’s Temporary Ban of the AI Chatbot’, The Conversation (20 April 2023);
- ❖ Oreste Pollicino and Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘Political Advertising and Disinformation: The European Approach’, MediaLaws (28 March 2023);
- ❖ Oreste Pollicino and Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘European Data Protection and Social Media: The Quest for Consistency in the Internal Market’, MediaLaws (6 February 2023);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘How does Digital Constitutionalism Reframe the Discourse on Rights and Powers?’, Ada Lovelace (7 December 2022);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘What is Digital Constitutionalism? Perspectives from Europe’, IPPI (16 November 2022);
- ❖ Oreste Pollicino, Giovanni De Gregorio and Pietro Dunn, ‘The Sustainability of European Privacy and Data Protection’, MediaLaws (3 October 2022);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘Approccio basato sul rischio: come è applicato nelle normative UE sul digitale’ [Risk-based approach: How it is applied in EU digital policy], Agenda Digitale (15 September 2022);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, Pietro Dunn, Oreste Pollicino, ‘Shareholder Power as a Constitutionalising Force: Elon Musk’s Bid to Buy Twitter’ Verfassungsblog (21 April 2022);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio and Pietro Dunn, ‘Risk-based Regulation in European Digital Constitutionalism’ The Digital Constitutionalist (21 April 2022);
- ❖ Nicole Stremlau and Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘Why we need an International Body to Rein in Hate Speech during Conflict’ The New Humanitarian (16 March 2022);

- ❖ Sofia Ranchordas, Giovanni De Gregorio, Catalina Goanta, ‘Big Tech War Activism’ Verfassungsblog (10 March 2022);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘The Declaration on European Digital Rights and Principles: A First Analysis from Digital Constitutionalism’ The Digital Constitutionalist (14 February 2022);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘How does the DSA Contribute to Platform Governance and Tackle Disinformation? Israeli Public Policy Institute (27 January 2022);
- ❖ Oreste Pollicino and Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘Il delicato equilibrio tra diritti e innovazion dell’europa digitale’ [The sensitive equilibrium between rights and innovation of digital Europe] Il Sole 24Ore (22 January 2022);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, Pietro Dunn, Oreste Pollicino, ‘Big tech, così la pandemia ne ha accresciuto il potere: i rimedi che servono’ [Big tech, this way the pandemic has make their power growing: the remedies] Agenda Digitale (30 November 2021);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘How Big Tech is Changing Who’s in Charge of our Rights and Freedoms’ The Conversation (16 November 2021);
- ❖ Marco Bassini, Giovanni De Gregorio and Oreste Pollicino, ‘Il Gdpr e la protezione dei dati nella società algoritmica: i nuovi sviluppi normativi e giuridici’ [GDPR and the protection of data in the algorithmic society: the new normative and legal developments] Agenda Digitale (9 September 2021);
- ❖ Oreste Pollicino and Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘The European Constitutional Road to Address Platform Power’, Verfassungsblog (31 August 2021);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘The Lawlessness of Content Moderation’, Frontiers in Socio-Legal Studies (11 August 2021);
- ❖ Oreste Pollicino and others, ‘Regolamento AI, la “terza via” europea lascia troppi nodi irrisolti: ecco quali’ [AI regulation, the European 'third way' leaves many issues unresolved: here are the ones], Agenda Digitale (21 May 2021);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘The Digital Services Act: A Paradigmatic Example of European Digital Constitutionalism’, Diritti Comparati (17 May 2021);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘La Terza via europea per un capitalismo digitale ben temperato’ [The Third European Way to a well-tempered digital capitalism], Il Sole 24 Ore (23 April 2021);
- ❖ Oreste Pollicino, Giovanni De Gregorio, Marco Bassini, ‘Trump’s Indefinite Ban. Shifting the Facebook Oversight Board away from the First Amendment Doctrine’, Verfassungsblog (11 May 2021);

- ❖ Oreste Pollicino, Giovanni De Gregorio and Elena Perotti, ‘Flexing the Muscles of Information Power. On the Australian News Media Mandatory Bargaining Code’, *Verfassungsblog* (26 February 2021);
- ❖ Oreste Pollicino and Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘Shedding Lights on the Darkness of Content Moderation. The First Decisions of the Facebook Oversight Board’, *Verfassungsblog* (5 February 2021);
- ❖ Oreste Pollicino and Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘L’alba di nuove responsabilità sulle piattaforme digitali: il Digital Services Act’, *Agenda Digitale* (15 December 2020);
- ❖ Oreste Pollicino and Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘Constitutional Democracy in the Age of Algorithms: The Implications Digital Private Powers on the Rule of Law in Times of Pandemics’, *IACL* (11 November 2020);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio and Roxana Radu, ‘Fragmenting Internet Governance: Digital Sovereignty and Global Constitutionalism’, *MediaLaws* (14 July 2020);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio and Roxana Radu, ‘Trump’s Executive Order: Another Tile in the Mosaic of Governing Online Speech’, *MediaLaws* (6 June 2020);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio ‘Brexit and the GDPR in Transition’, *DCU Brexit Institute* (6 March 2020);
- ❖ Oreste Pollicino and Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘Privacy: fin dove può spingersi il tracciamento degli smartphone?’ [Privacy: How far can Smartphone Tracing go?], *Il Sole 24 Ore* (19 March 2020);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘Free Speech in the Age of Online Content Moderation’, *Völkerrechtsblog* (26 November 2019);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘Global Judicial Developments on the Right to Be Forgotten’, *WAN-IFRA Media Policy Blog* (25 April 2017);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘Linking verso contenuti online protetti dal diritto d’autore: la sentenza del Tribunale di Frosinone’ [Linking to Online Contents Protected by Copyright: The Decision of the Frosinone Court], *MediaLaws* (6 October 2017);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘Il regime di responsabilità degli ISP alla luce della sentenza della Corte di Cassazione n. 54946/2016’ [ISP Liability Based on the Italian Supreme Court Decision No. 54946/2017], *MediaLaws* (13 January 2017);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘Verso l’eliminazione del geo-blocking: il Consiglio approva la bozza di Regolamento’ [Towards the Elimination of Geo-Blocking: Council Approves the Proposal for Regulation], *MediaLaws* (9 December 2016);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, ‘Tariffe di terminazione asimmetriche: il parere negativo della Commissione europea sulla proposta dell’AGCOM’, *MediaLaws* (Asymmetric

Termination Rates: The Negative Opinion of the EU Commission on the Proposal of AGCOM), MediaLaws (2 December 2016);

- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, 'Prestito pubblico di e-book: la Corte di Giustizia riconosce la possibilità per le biblioteche pubbliche di dare a prestito libri in formato digitale' [Public Borrow of E-book: the European Court of Justice Recognises the Possibility for Public Libraries to Borrow Books in Digital Formats], MediaLaws (15 November 2016);
- ❖ Giovanni De Gregorio, 'L'abolizione delle tariffe di roaming nell'Unione Europea' [The Abolition of Roaming Charges in the European Union], MediaLaws (4 November 2015).

## **PRESENTATIONS**

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- ❖ Governare attraverso i dati nella società algoritmica, speech held at *From business to government: governare attraverso i dati*, ICON-S Italy, Bocconi University, 13-14 October 2023;
- ❖ Digital Constitutionalism, speech held at *Lecture on fundamental rights*, Universidade Católica Portuguesa, Porto, 11 October 2023;
- ❖ European perspectives on digital constitutionalism, speech held at Congreso internacional Democracia digital. Diversas concepciones del precedente judicial en las democracias de la sociedad en red (online), 6 October 2023;
- ❖ Speaker at *The Future of Democracy in the Artificial Intelligence Age*, Digital With Purpose Global Summit 2023, Lisbon, 27 September 2023;
- ❖ Digital Constitutionalism speech held at *IV Seminário Internacional de Constitucionalismo Digital* (online), Instituto Brasileiro de Ensino, Desenvolvimento e Pesquisa (IDP), 15 September 2023;
- ❖ The 2022 Strengthened Code of Practice on Disinformation and its Links to the DSA, speech held at *The Regulation of Disinformation: A Critical Appraisal*, University of Frankfurt, 7-8 September 2023;
- ❖ Disinformation and Fact-Checking, speech held at the Oxford Media Policy Summer Institute, University of Oxford, 8 August 2023;
- ❖ The Constitutional Challenges Raised by the Metaverse(s), speech held at *ICONS 2023* (online), 5 July 2023;
- ❖ Speaker at *Il valore economico dei dati tra diritto pubblico e diritto privato*, Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore, 21 June 2023;

- ❖ Content Moderation and Vulnerability: Between Contracts and Constitutional Values, speech held at Digital Vulnerability in European Private Law, University of Ferrara, 15-16 June 2023;
- ❖ The Proposed European Regulation on Political Advertising, speech held at *Comparative Legislation Roundtable* (online), 15 June 2023;
- ❖ Trends in European Digital Policy, speech held at ELSA Annual Reception (online), 1 June 2023;
- ❖ Speaker at Fairness in Personalisation: The Role of Transparency, User Control, and the Balance between Fundamental Rights, speech held Computer Privacy and Data Protection (CPDP), Brussels, 26 May 2023;
- ❖ Speaker at Tensions Between Consumer Law and Privacy in the Content Creator Economy, speech held *Computer Privacy and Data Protection (CPDP)*, Brussels, 24 May 2023;
- ❖ Privacy and Data Protection. Perspectives from European Digital Constitutionalism, Univeristy of Leiden (online), 17 May 2023;
- ❖ New Rules for Political Advertising. An Impossible Balance for Freedom of Expression?, Future of Free Speech (online), 9 May 2023;
- ❖ Monetizing Political Speech on Social Media, speech held at *Intelligenza artificiale, Media digitali e comunicazione politica e commerciale*, University of Naples L'Orientale (online), 9-10 May 2023;
- ❖ Speaker at *Libertà di impresa e protezione dei dati personali. Alla ricerca di un bilanciamento?*, University of Roma Tre, 3 May 2023;
- ❖ Speaker at *Balancing Freedom of Expression*, Future of Free Speech (online), 21 April 2023;
- ❖ Speaker at *Telco v. Big Tech*, Universidade Catolica Portuguesa, 17 April 2023;
- ❖ Digital Constitutionalism, speech held at *WOW seminar*, University of Lisbon, 13 April 2023;
- ❖ Monetising from Harmful Content on Social Media, speech held at *Radical Reforms*, Utrecht University, 16-17 March 2023;
- ❖ Powers in the digital age: perspectives for constitutionalism, speech held at *International Conference on Constitutionalism in the XXI century*, Portuguese Constitutional Court, 2-3 March 2023, Lisbon;

- ❖ Will Internet Kill Democracy?, Universidade Catolica Portuguesa, 1 March 2023, Lisbon;
- ❖ The Law of the Metaverse, Universidade Catolica Portuguesa (online), 22 February 2023, Lisbon;
- ❖ Book presentation “Digital Constitutionalism in Europe. Reframing Rights and Powers in the Algorithmic Society”, University of Florence, 10 February 2023, Florence;
- ❖ Relationship between economic freedoms and constitutional rights in the Italian constitutional context, speech held at *Supporting the Effective Implementation of Turkish Constitutional Court Judgements in the Field of Fundamental Rights*, Venice, 16-17 December 2022;
- ❖ (With O. Pollicino), The Law of the Metaverse, speech held at *Strolling in the Metaverse*, European University Institute, 14 December 2022;
- ❖ Digital Constitutionalism in Europe, speech held at *EU Law Discussion Group Seminar Series*, University of Oxford, 29 November 2022;
- ❖ Digital Constitutionalism in Europe, speech held at *CSLS Seminar Series*, University of Oxford, 28 November 2022;
- ❖ (With Catalina Goanta, and Mateusz Grochowski), Fragmentation of Rule of Law in the Platform Economy, speech held at *The Law and Political Economy of Business and Human Rights*, Erasmus University, Rotterdam, 10-11 November 2022;
- ❖ Costituzionalismo digitale in Europa, speech held at *Internet Festival* (online), 31 October 2022;
- ❖ (With Catalina Goanta, and Mateusz Grochowski), One rule of law to rule them all: Tensions between Terms of Service and rule of law after the DSA, speech held at *What is “the Global”? Reassembling Legal Authority across Space and Time*, EUI, Florence, 20-21 October 2022;
- ❖ Digital Constitutionalism in Europe, speech held at *Law and Globalisation Seminar*, Maastricht, 18 October 2022;
- ❖ Constitutional Rights in the Metaverse, speech held at *Constitutional Rights, Artificial Intelligence, and the Metaverse*, Gilvary Symposium, University of Dayton, 7 October 2022;
- ❖ The rule of law(s) in content moderation, speech held at *Lawtomatic Conference*, IE, Madrid, 29-30 September 2022;
- ❖ European Values in the Artificial Intelligence Act, speech held at *AI&Ethics Summer School* (online), 29 September 2022;

- ❖ Libertà di espressione e bilanciamento dei diritti fondamentali nel contesto delle piattaforme digitali, speech held at *La societ  algoritmica e le sfide del diritto pubblico*, ICON Italy 2022, Bologna, 16-17 November 2022;
- ❖ Disinformazione online e libert  di espressione, speech held at *La societ  algoritmica e le sfide del diritto pubblico*, ICON Italy 2022, Bologna, 16-17 November 2022;
- ❖ (With Pietro Dunn), Risk as the translation of proportionality in IT law: A constitutional perspective, speech held at *Digital Law & Policy – Proportionality Principle In IT Regulation*, Warsaw, 10-11 September 2022;
- ❖ (With Oreste Pollicino), The Strengthened Code of Practice on Disinformation: a new 'source of law'?, EUI, Florence, 22 July 2022;
- ❖ Tackling Disinformation through Procedural Safeguards: The European Union Approach in the Digital Services Act, speech held at *ELI Digital Law Speaker Series* (online), 13 July 2022;
- ❖ (With Francisco de Abreu Duarte), The Boomerang Effect, Perspectives on Digital Constitutionalism speech held at *ICON-S 2022*, Wroclaw, 4-6 July 2022;
- ❖ Chair, Regulating Power in the Digital Era: Comparative Perspectives of Digital Constitutionalism, speech held at *ICON-S 2022*, Wroclaw, 4-6 July 2022;
- ❖ (With Nicole Stremlau), The Governance of Fact-Checking, speech held at *Global Fact 9*, Oslo, 22-25 June;
- ❖ (With Pietro Dunn), The AI Act's "ambiguous" risk-based approach, speech held at *Imagining the AI Landscape after the AI Act*, Amsterdam, 13 June 2022;
- ❖ Artificial Constitutionalism: Another Generative Layer of Constitutional Norms, speech held at *Digital Constitution: On the Transformative Potential of Societal Constitutionalism* (online), 15 June 2022;
- ❖ Digital Constitutionalism, Surveillance, Private Powers, speech held at *Surveillance, Democracy, and the Rule of Law*, EUI, Florence, 9-10 June 2022;
- ❖ (With Pietro Dunn) The Ambitious Strategy of the AI Act: Towards a New Model of Risk-based Regulation?, speech held at *International Symposium Governing Artificial Intelligence: Designing Legal and Regulatory Responses*, Dublin, 3 June 2022;
- ❖ La repubblica degli influencer, DICIT4EU - Final Conference (online), 25 May 2022;
- ❖ (With Francisco de Abreu Duarte), The Boomerang Effect: A Cross-Atlantic Approach to Online Content Moderation, speech held at *Freedom of Expression Conference 2022* (online), Yale University, 30 April and 1 May 2022;

- ❖ (With Catalina Goanta), *The Influencer Republic. Monetizing Political Speech on Social Media*, speech held at *IViR Seminar Series*, University of Amsterdam, 29 April 2022;
- ❖ Speaker at the *European Multidisciplinary Conference on Global Internet Governance Actors, Regulations, Transactions and Strategies (GIG-ARTS)*, Frederik University, Cyprus, 12-14 April 2022;
- ❖ (With Nicole Stremlau), *Ruling Fact-Checkers: The Governance of Fact-checking Online Disinformation in Africa*, speech held at *Socio-Legal Studies Association Conference 2022 (SLSA)*, University of York, 6-8 April 2022;
- ❖ *The Rise of Digital Constitutionalism in the European Union*, speech held at *CITIP lunch seminar series*, KU Leuven (online), 25 March 2022;
- ❖ (With Pietro Dunn), *Freedom of online expression and automated decision-making: the issue of algorithmic content moderation*, speech held at seminar series *Algorithmic Decision-making: Challenging Discrimination and Bias*, University of Turin, 21 March 2022;
- ❖ *The challenge of online hate speech: Can AI really help speech* held at *MozillaFestival* (online), 9 March 2022;
- ❖ *Digital constitutionalism across the Atlantic* speech held at *The Impact of Digitalization on Constitutional Law*, IACL workshop, University of Copenhagen (online), 31 January - 1 February 2022;
- ❖ *The Lawlessness of Moderating Online Hate Speech*, speech held at *#HateSpeech – an interdisciplinary approach*, University of Haifa (online), 17-19 January 2022;
- ❖ Speaker at *The Challenges of Online Harms: Can AI moderate Hate Speech?*, Internet Governance Forum (online), 8 December 2021
- ❖ *Digital Sovereignty and Platform Governance: A European Constitutional Laboratory* speech held at *GigaNet Symposium* at Internet Governance Forum (online), 6 December 2021;
- ❖ Speaker at *Building Blocks for Tech Regulation*, The UN Forum on Business and Human Rights (online), 30 November 2021;
- ❖ *Framing the Digital Services Act within Transatlantic Digital Constitutionalism*, speech held at *Percolating the DSA Package – Perspectives for a Digital Decade*, 15-16 November 2021;
- ❖ *The Principle of the Rule of Law in the Algorithmic Society: A European Constitutional Perspective*. speech held at *The Impact of New Technologies on Public and Private Powers: National and Supranational Perspectives* (online), 12 November 2021;

- ❖ Profiling under Risk-based Regulation: Bringing together the GDPR and the DSA, Web Summit, Lisbon, 1-2 November 2021;
- ❖ The Lawlessness of Content Moderation: Human Rights, AI and Hate Speech speech held at AI & Human Rights: Friend or Foe? (online), 28 October 2021;
- ❖ Blockchain and Public Law, speech held at Innsbrucker Digitaldialog (online), 14 October 2021;
- ❖ (With Joao P. Quintais and Joao Magalhaes), How Platforms Govern User Copyright-Protected Expression: Are Users “Owned”?, speech held at *Are We Owned? A Multidisciplinary and Comparative Conversation on Intellectual Property in the Algorithmic Society*, University of Stirling (online), 8 October 2021;
- ❖ The Power of Platforms: Global Constitutional Perspectives, speech held at the workshop *Platform power and political regimes*, CAIS Centre for Advanced Studies (online), 30 September 2021;
- ❖ Chair, *Good Faith in Public Law*, Oxford Law Faculty (online), 23-24 September 2021;
- ❖ (With Niva Elkin-Koren and Maayan Perel), Users matter: Social Media as Contractual Networks (online), speech held at TPRC 2021, 22 September 2021;
- ❖ The Rise of Digital Constitutionalism in Europe, speech held at GDHRNet seminar series (online), 21 September 2021;
- ❖ The Politics of Flagging Hate and Disinformation in Africa, speech held at MISDOOM 2021 (online), 21-22 September 2021;
- ❖ Chair, *Gikii 2021* (online), 13 September 2021;
- ❖ Il diritto delle piattaforme digitali: Un’analisi comparata dell’approccio statunitense ed europeo al governo della libertà di espressione, speech held at DPCE Conference, Pisa, 8-10 October 2021;
- ❖ The Rise of European Digital Constitutionalism, speech held at Digital Constitutionalism: Constitutional Approaches to the Challenges of the Digital Age, ICON-S Mundo (online), 7-9 July 2021;
- ❖ (With Oreste Pollicino), Constitutional Law in the Algorithmic Society, speech held at The Constitutional Challenges of the Algorithmic Society, ICON-S Mundo (online), 7-9 July 2021;
- ❖ Disinfodemic and Policy, speech held at European mediascape – How to (re)create a trusted public sphere? EuroDig2021 (online), 28-30 June 2021;

- ❖ The Rise of European Digital Constitutionalism: The Role of Democracy and Rule of Law in the Information Society, speech held at Workshop Jean Monnet NOVA-EU: EU Democracy and Rule of Law (online), Maastricht University, 24-25 June 2021;
- ❖ Digital Constitutionalism and European Digital Policies, speech held at The ERC “EU Civil Justice” - Seminar Series (online) 4 June 2021;
- ❖ Blockchain and Public Law, speech held at Global Challenges in the Era of Decentralization (online), University of Milan, 3 June 2021;
- ❖ Digital constitutionalism in the US and Europe, speech held at Frankfurter Internet colloquium (online), 19 May 2021;
- ❖ Disinformation in Times of the Pandemic: The Lessons of European Digital Constitutionalism, speech held at TILTING 2021 (online), 18 May 2021;
- ❖ Democratising Online Content Moderation speech held at Platforms and the Digitisation of Expression and Surveillance (online), 16 May 2021;
- ❖ News Platformisation and Online Content Moderation: Rethinking Media Pluralism Online, speech held at Automation and Data-Driven Journalism beyond the Western World (online), 5-6 May 2021;
- ❖ Disinformation and Content Moderation in Times of Pandemics: The Lesson of European Digital Constitutionalism, speech held at BILETA 2021 (online), 16 April 2021;
- ❖ The Lawlessness of Moderating Online Hate Speech, speech held at Socio-Legal Studies Association Annual Conference 2021 (online), 30 March 2021;
- ❖ Digital Constitutionalism across the Atlantic, speech held at *Diritto e nuove tecnologie tra comparazione e interdisciplinarietà*, 26 March 2021;
- ❖ (With Niva Elkin-Koren and Maayan Perel), Users matter: Social Media as Contractual Networks, speech held at *First Annual Conference Platform Governance Research Network* (online), 25 March 2021;
- ❖ Information Intervention in the Age of Social Media’ National Sovereignty and International Co-operation: The Challenges of Navigating Global Crises, speech held at *10th Annual Cambridge International Law Conference*, 19 March 2021;
- ❖ Privacy e diritti umani [Privacy and Human Rights], speech held at *La tutela dei diritti umani e il trattamento dei dati personali* (online), Camera Penale di Trapani, 18 March 2021;
- ❖ Internet Shutdowns and the Limits of the Law, speech held at *The Changing Landscape of Internet Shutdowns in Africa: A Roundtable Discussion* (online), Programme in Comparative Media Law and Policy, University of Oxford, 9 February 2021;

- ❖ The Lawlessness of Algorithms and Content Moderation, speech held at *Beyond the State: Law, Innovation, and Digital Technologies* (online), Programme in Comparative Media Law and Policy, University of Oxford, 28-29 January 2021;
- ❖ (With Niva Elkin-Koren, Maayan Perel), *Users matter: Social Media as Contractual Networks* (online), S. Horowitz Institute for Intellectual Property, University of Tel Aviv, 18 January 2021;
- ❖ The Rise of Digital Constitutionalism in the European Union, speech held at *Digital Legal Talks* (online), 2 December 2020;
- ❖ Il diritto alla privacy tra la dimensiona nazionale e sovranazionale [The Right to Privacy between the national and international dimension], speech held at *Uscire dalla fortezza Bastiani? Spendibilità concreta nei giudizi interni di strumenti normativi diversi da quelli domestici* (online), 1 December 2020;
- ❖ (With Oreste Pollicino), Constitutional Democracy in the Age of Algorithms: The Implications of Digital Private Powers on the Rule of Law in Times of Pandemics, speech held at *IACL Roundtable Democracy 2020: Assessing Constitutional Decay, Breakdown and Renewal Worldwide* (online), 18 November 2020;
- ❖ (With Roxana Radu), The New Era of Internet Governance: Fragmentation, Polarisation and Hybridisation, speech held at *Moving Forward: Fragmentation, Polarization and Hybridity in Cyberspace* (online), The Hague Cyber Norms, 10 November 2020;
- ❖ Content Moderation and Disinformation, speech held at *Dynamic Coalition on Platform Responsibility*, Internet Governance Forum (online), 5 November 2020;
- ❖ Digital Constitutionalism across the Atlantic: A Comparative Constitutional Perspective, speech held at *The 9<sup>th</sup> Young Comparativist Committee Annual Conference* (online), 17 October 2020;
- ❖ Diritto dei media, diritto di Internet e nuove sfide per la libertà di espressione [Media Law, Internet law and new challenges for freedom of expression], speech held at *the Master in Law of Information Technology, Just Legal Services* (online), 1-3 October 2020;
- ❖ Content Moderation and Freedom of Expression, speech held at the workshop organised by the influencer clinic at Maastricht University (online), 25 September 2020;
- ❖ Chair, *Gikii 2020* (online), 31 July 2020;
- ❖ (With Catalina Goanta and others), Content Moderation as Legal Compliance: Annotating Hate Speech Using Judicial Legal Frameworks for Natural Language Processing Tasks, speech held at *ICML Workshop Law and Machine Learning* (online), 17 July 2020;

- ❖ (With Roxana Radu), *Fragmenting Internet Governance: Digital Sovereignty and Global Constitutionalism*, speech held at *Global Constitutionalism Junior Scholar Workshop* (online), 17 July 2020;
- ❖ Moderator, *The Regulation of Social Media Influencers* (online), 13 July 2020;
- ❖ Content Moderation: A Comparative Constitutional Law Analysis of the US and EU Approaches, speech held at *AIDC-YCC Webinars. New Technologies: Public Law Issues* (online), 19 June 2020;
- ❖ Moderator, *Giornalismo online: Le sfide di un modello innovativo* [Online Journalism: The Challenges of an Innovative Model] (online), MediaLaws, 29 May 2020;
- ❖ (With Catalina Goanta) *The Influencers' Republic: Monetising Political Speech*, speech held at *Bileta 2020* (online), 7 May 2020;
- ❖ Constitutional Law and Content Moderation, speech held at *Social Media Content Moderation during a Global Crisis* (online), 23 April 2020;
- ❖ Digital Constitutionalism: A New Constitutional Moment for Freedom of Expression and Data Protection, speech held at *Cyber Forum*, University of Haifa, 11 March 2020, Haifa;
- ❖ (With Edoardo Celeste), *Digital Humanism: The Constitutional Message of the GDPR's Framework on Automated Decision-Making*, speech held at *Computer Privacy and Data Protection (CDPD) 2020 "Data Protection and Artificial Intelligence"*, 22-24 January 2019, Brussels;
- ❖ Data Protection: Opportunity or Obstacle to the Evolution of Artificial Intelligence in the EU Industrial State, speech held at *Yearbook of European Law Annual Conference*, 10-11 January 2020, Paris;
- ❖ Democratising Online Content Moderation: A Constitutional Framework, speech held at the *Internet Governance Forum*, 26 November 2019, Berlin;
- ❖ Counter-disinformation around the World: Comparing State Actions, speech held at *GigaNet Annual Symposium*, 24 November 2019, Berlin;
- ❖ Disinformazione e moderazione dei contenuti [Disinformation and Content Moderation], speech held at *ICON-S Italian Chapter Annual Conference "Law and Technology"*, 22-23 November 2019, University of Florence;
- ❖ IA e moderazione dei contenuti online. Sfide e prospettive per la tutela della libertà di espressione [AI and Online Content Moderation. Challenges and Perspective for the Protection of Freedom of Expression], speech held at *Insert Law to Continue*, 12-13 September 2019, University of Naples;

- ❖ Social Media Intervention, speech held at *Oxford Media Policy Summer Institute*, 7 August 2019, Pembroke College, University of Oxford
- ❖ Online Content Moderation: Injecting Democratic Values, speech held at *Platform Values: Conflicting Rights, Artificial Intelligence and Tax Avoidance*, 19 July 2019, FGV Law School, Rio de Janeiro
- ❖ Injecting Democratic Values in Online Content Moderation: Going Beyond Freedom of Expression?, speech held at *Future Visions for a Democratic Internet*, 27 June 2019, University College Dublin
- ❖ Final Remarks, speech held at *Blockchain: Code is (Finally) Law?*, 20 June 2019, Bocconi University, Milan;
- ❖ Human Rights and Online Corporations: The Case of Social Media Content Moderation, speech held at *Graduate Research Student Workshop OxHRH*, 29 May 2019, Pembroke College, University of Oxford;
- ❖ From Parallel Tracks to Overlapping Layers: GDPR and E-Commerce Directive towards Convergence of Legal Regimes, speech held at *Regulating a World in Transition*, 15-17 May 2019, Tilburg Institute for Law, Technology, and Society (TILT);
- ❖ Data Protection and ISP liability in the Digital Single Market, speech held at *The Annual Scientific Seminar on the Economics, Law and Policy of Communications and Media - 9th edition*, 21-22 March 2019, European University Institute, Florence;
- ❖ Blockchain, Accountability and Liability: The Role of Public Actors and Fundamental Rights in a Decentralised Private World, speech held at *Blockchain, Public Trust, Law and Governance*, 29-30 November 2018, University of Groningen;
- ❖ Poteri autonomi e delegati nella rete [Autonomous and delegated powers online], speech held at the inaugural conference of the *Italian Chapter of the International Society of Public Law (ICON-S)*, 23-24 November 2018, Rome;
- ❖ Il nuovo regolamento generale sulla protezione dei dati e la svolta della privacy digitale: questioni teoriche e applicative [The new General Data Protection Regulation and Digital Privacy: Theoretical and Practical Issues], speech held at *Media Law Summer School*, 12-14 July 2018, Messina;
- ❖ Fighting Pro-Terrorism Digital Contents: Online Censorship and Freedom of Expression in the Transnational Constitutional Order, speech held at *IACL-AIDC World Conference*, 18-22 June 2018, SungKyunKwan University, Seoul;
- ❖ Public and Private Powers in the Internet Era. Constitutions and Law of the Platforms in the Transnational Legal Order, speech held at *AIDC Sixth Young Scholars Conference*, 25-26 May 2018, University of Bergamo;

- ❖ Information Sharing and Fundamental Rights: The Commissions' Proposals on Interoperability of European Information Systems under a Constitutional Perspective, speech held at *Information Sharing and European Agencies: Novel Frontiers*, 23-24 May 2018, European University Institute, Florence;
- ❖ Expressions on Platforms. Freedom of Expression and ISP Liability in the Framework of the Digital Single Market, speech held at *The Annual Scientific Seminar on the Economics, Law and Policy of Communications and Media - 8th edition*, 22-23 March 2018, European University Institute, Florence;
- ❖ Recenti spunti giurisprudenziali sulla responsabilità delle piattaforme online [Recent Case Law on Online Platforms' Liability], speech held at *Media Law Summer School*, 11-14 July, 2017, Messina;
- ❖ The marketplace of ideas nell'era della post verità: quali responsabilità per gli attori pubblici e privati online? [The Marketplace of Ideas in the Post-truth Era: Which Responsibilities for Public and Private Actors Online?] speech held at *Libertà di espressione e post-verità nella società dell'algoritmo*, 7 April 2017, University of Milano-Bicocca, Milan.